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Duke Tran: (202) 606-5344 (Analysis)
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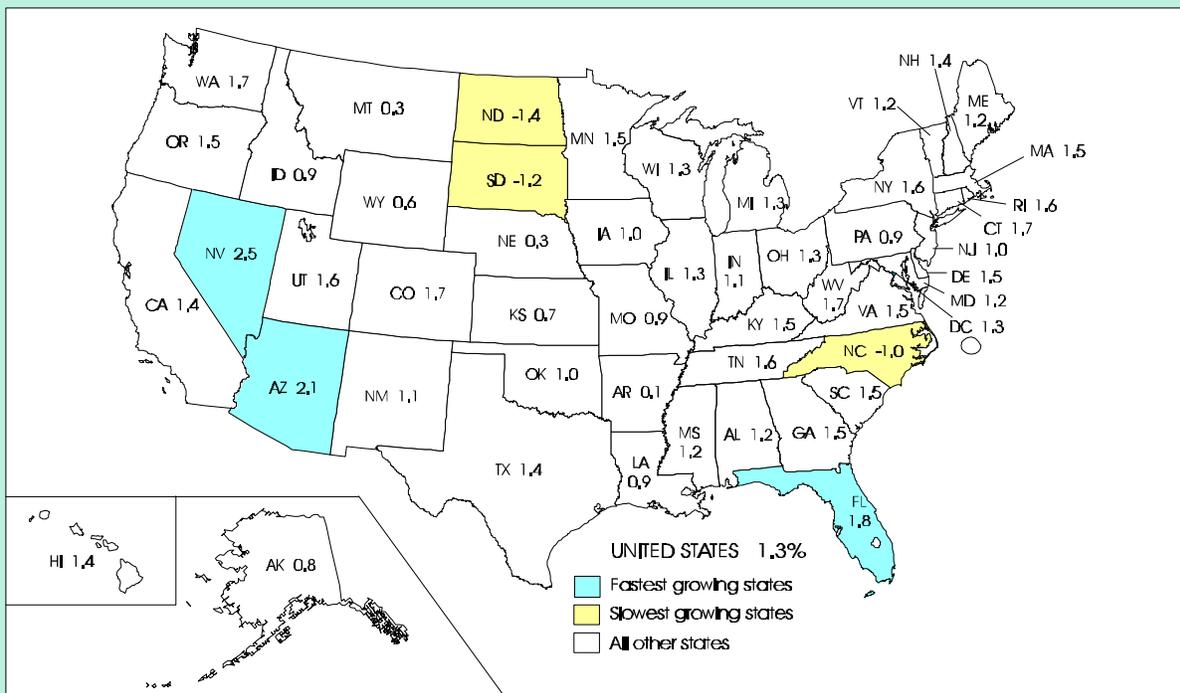
BEA 00-01

STATE PERSONAL INCOME: THIRD QUARTER 1999

Nevada, Arizona, and Florida led the nation in personal income growth in the third quarter of 1999, according to estimates released by the Commerce Department's Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The fast growth in these states mainly reflected strong growth in net earnings.

For the nation, personal income grew 1.3 percent in the third quarter. Prices paid by U.S. consumers (as measured by the price index for personal consumption expenditures) increased 0.5 percent. Forty four states and the District of Columbia had growth rates in personal income that were above the 0.5-percent increase in prices.

Personal Income: Percent Change, 1999:II-1999:III



Fastest growing states

In the third quarter of 1999, the three states with the fastest growth in personal income were Nevada (2.5 percent), Arizona (2.1 percent), and Florida (1.8 percent).

As a group, these three states accounted for 7.6 percent of U.S. personal income, but they contributed 11.1 percent of the \$97.2-billion U.S. growth in the third quarter of 1999 (see table below).

States with the fastest growth in personal income in 1999:III

	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	1998:III	1998:IV	1999:I	1999:II	1999:III	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 1999:III	Growth in U.S. personal income, 1999:III
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 1999:II to 1999:III				
United States	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	100.0	100.0
Nevada	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	1.1	.7	1.3
Arizona	2.0	2.2	-.4	3.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	.9	1.5	2.5
Florida	1.6	1.3	.4	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	.8	5.4	7.3

Note.--Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

By type of income, net earnings contributed more to the rapid growth in personal income in all three states than did transfer payments or dividends, interest, and rent (see table 1). By industry, strong growth in earnings by place of work reflected growth in most major industries.

- M In Nevada, earnings in services, in retail trade, and in construction contributed substantially to earnings growth in the third quarter. Nevada's earnings growth in services was the fastest rate in the nation, reflecting strong growth in tourism-related industries.
- M In Arizona, earnings in services, in finance, insurance, and real estate, in manufacturing, and in government contributed substantially to earnings growth in the third quarter.
- M In Florida, earnings in services contributed the most to earnings growth in the third quarter. The third-quarter growth in services was the largest since the first quarter of 1998, reflecting strength in health services, amusement and recreation, engineering and accounting, and business services.

Slowest growing states

In the third quarter of 1999, three states had declines in personal income: North Carolina (-1.0 percent), South Dakota (-1.2 percent), and North Dakota (-1.4 percent).

As a group, these three states accounted for 2.9 percent of U.S. personal income (see table below).

States with the slowest growth in personal income in 1999:III

	Personal income					Type of income			Percent of	
	1998:III	1998:IV	1999:I	1999:II	1999:III	Net earnings	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	U.S. personal income, 1999:III	Growth in U.S. personal income, 1999:III
	percent change from previous quarter					percent change from 1999:II to 1999:III				
United States	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	100.0	100.0
North Carolina	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	-1.0	.4	-10.6	1.1	2.5	-2.1
South Dakota .....	.4	5.2	-.2	3.1	-1.2	-2.2	1.0	.7	.2	-.2
North Dakota .....	.6	4.4	.4	3.4	-1.4	-2.7	1.1	1.0	.2	-.2

Note.--Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

In North Carolina, the change in personal income was reduced by uninsured losses to residential and business property from Hurricane Floyd that reduced rental income of persons and proprietors' income by approximately \$4.3 billion at an annual rate. Excluding the uninsured losses of residential and business property caused by the hurricane, personal income in North Carolina increased \$2.3 billion, or 1.2 percent, in the third quarter.

By type of income, in North Dakota and South Dakota, large declines in net earnings mainly accounted for the declines in personal income.

M By industry, in both North Dakota and South Dakota, declines in farm earnings were the major contributors to declines in earnings, reflecting a reduction in farm subsidy payments from unusually high levels in the second quarter of 1999. Since the passage of the *1999 Omnibus Spending Act* (\$6 billion for U.S. farmers) in the fall of 1998, quarterly farm subsidy payments have fluctuated due to the variable pattern of these payments across quarters. Without these fluctuations in farm subsidy payments, personal income in the third quarter of 1999 would have increased \$190 million, or 1.3 percent, in North Dakota, and \$50 million, or 0.3 percent, in South Dakota. These fluctuations are expected to continue in the fourth quarter of 1999, as an additional \$8.7 billion in farm subsidy payments were authorized by the *Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration and Related Agencies Appropriation Act*, passed in the fall of 1999.

+ In North Dakota, declines in earnings in transportation and public utilities and in government also contributed to the earnings decline.

M In North Carolina, declines in earnings in farms and in retail trade reflected losses resulting from damage caused by Hurricane Floyd. A decline in construction earnings also contributed to the slow growth in earnings.

The estimates of state personal income have not yet incorporated the new levels of personal income from the recently released comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's). However, the quarterly movements in the component NIPA series are used as extrapolators to derive national control totals for the first three quarters of 1999. Revised state estimates, incorporating the improved NIPA estimates, will be released on May 17, 2000. For further explanation, see the February 2000 Survey of Current Business.

Definitions

Personal income is the income received by all persons from participation in production, from government and business transfer payments, and from government interest. Personal income is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments. Net earnings is earnings by place of work – the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income -- less personal contributions for social insurance, plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes and is reported in current dollars (no adjustment is made for price changes).

The estimate of personal income in the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates; it differs from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

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Scheduled release dates for 2000:

State Personal Income, 4th quarter 1999 and Per Capita Personal Income, 1999 (preliminary).....	May 17 (Wednesday)
Local Area Personal Income, 1998	June 15 (Thursday)
State Personal Income, 1st quarter 2000	July 25 (Tuesday)
State Personal Income, 2nd quarter 2000	October 25 (Wednesday)

Table 1.—Personal Income by Component, by State and Region, 1999:II-1999:III
[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change ¹				Percent change in personal income ¹	Contribution to percent change in personal income (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ³			
	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments		Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments	Personal income	Net earnings ²	Dividends, interest, and rent	Transfer payments
United States	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.1	97,249	75,814	12,333	9,102
New England												
Connecticut	1.7	1.9	1.2	.8	1.7	1.3	.2	.1	2,142	1,722	288	132
Maine	1.2	1.5	1.1	.7	1.2	.9	.2	.1	373	278	53	42
Massachusetts	1.5	1.6	1.5	.7	1.5	1.1	.3	.1	3,169	2,398	542	229
New Hampshire	1.4	1.5	1.3	.6	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	502	394	80	28
Rhode Island	1.6	2.0	1.1	.8	1.6	1.3	.2	.2	443	347	48	46
Vermont	1.2	1.2	1.7	.8	1.2	.8	.3	.1	182	118	47	18
Mideast												
Delaware	1.5	1.7	1.3	.8	1.5	1.2	.2	.1	350	269	55	26
District of Columbia	1.3	1.6	1.2	.3	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	259	207	38	14
Maryland	1.2	1.2	1.2	.7	1.2	.9	.2	.1	1,864	1,399	305	160
New Jersey	1.0	1.5	-.6	.6	1.0	1.0	-.1	.1	2,959	3,030	-303	232
New York	1.6	2.0	1.2	.8	1.6	1.3	.2	.1	9,724	7,686	1,172	866
Pennsylvania .....	.9	1.0	.8	.7	.9	.7	.1	.1	3,145	2,252	437	456
Great Lakes												
Illinois	1.3	1.4	1.4	.8	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	4,924	3,637	881	407
Indiana	1.1	1.1	1.6	.7	1.1	.7	.2	.1	1,597	1,112	345	142
Michigan	1.3	1.5	1.5	.5	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	3,524	2,661	653	210
Ohio	1.3	1.4	1.2	.7	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	3,766	2,842	561	364
Wisconsin	1.3	1.4	1.6	.7	1.3	1.0	.3	.1	1,834	1,337	354	143
Plains												
Iowa	1.0	1.1	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.2	.1	724	512	116	97
Kansas .....	.7	.4	2.0	.7	.7	.3	.3	.1	513	205	239	69
Minnesota	1.5	1.7	1.1	.8	1.5	1.2	.2	.1	2,079	1,699	235	143
Missouri .....	.9	.7	1.5	.9	.9	.5	.3	.1	1,189	630	359	200
Nebraska .....	.3	-.1	1.4	.7	.3	-.1	.2	.1	116	-33	103	46
North Dakota	-1.4	-2.7	1.1	1.0	-1.4	-1.8	.2	.2	-214	-266	27	25
South Dakota	-1.2	-2.2	1.0	.7	-1.2	-1.5	.2	.1	-206	-257	30	21
Southeast												
Alabama	1.2	1.1	1.8	.9	1.2	.7	.2	.2	1,131	722	232	177
Arkansas .....	.1	-.4	1.8	.8	.1	-.3	.2	.2	68	-155	134	88
Florida	1.8	2.2	1.4	.8	1.8	1.3	.3	.1	7,131	5,256	1,275	599
Georgia	1.5	1.6	2.0	.9	1.5	1.1	.3	.1	3,098	2,285	565	249
Kentucky	1.5	1.7	1.7	.8	1.5	1.1	.2	.2	1,307	951	216	141
Louisiana .....	.9	.8	1.4	.7	.9	.5	.2	.1	844	520	189	136
Mississippi	1.2	1.3	1.7	.8	1.2	.8	.2	.2	660	453	110	97
North Carolina	-1.0	.4	-10.6	1.1	-1.0	.3	-1.5	.2	-1,996	573	-2,914	344
South Carolina	1.5	1.6	1.8	.9	1.5	1.1	.3	.2	1,301	937	217	146
Tennessee	1.6	1.8	1.8	.8	1.6	1.3	.2	.1	2,200	1,686	324	191
Virginia	1.5	1.8	1.0	.8	1.5	1.3	.2	.1	2,996	2,453	315	228
West Virginia	1.7	2.3	1.2	.6	1.7	1.4	.2	.2	615	499	60	56
Southwest												
Arizona	2.1	2.3	2.3	.9	2.1	1.6	.4	.1	2,384	1,789	425	171
New Mexico	1.1	1.1	1.4	.9	1.1	.7	.2	.2	408	260	80	67
Oklahoma	1.0	1.1	1.4	.7	1.0	.7	.2	.1	755	500	151	105
Texas	1.4	1.4	1.6	.9	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	7,182	5,462	1,089	633
Rocky Mountain												
Colorado	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.3	.3	.1	2,112	1,586	379	147
Idaho .....	.9	.7	1.8	.9	.9	.5	.3	.1	257	138	80	38
Montana .....	.3	-.2	1.5	.9	.3	-.1	.3	.2	60	-25	53	32
Utah	1.6	1.6	2.1	.8	1.6	1.2	.3	.1	737	565	121	51
Wyoming .....	.6	.1	1.9	.8	.6	.1	.4	.1	66	7	46	14
Far West												
Alaska .....	.8	.8	1.2	.4	.8	.5	.2	.1	122	85	25	13
California	1.4	1.6	.9	.7	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	12,982	10,571	1,511	899
Hawaii	1.4	1.7	.9	.8	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	462	364	50	47
Nevada	2.5	2.7	2.8	1.1	2.5	1.9	.5	.1	1,279	973	236	70
Oregon	1.5	1.6	1.8	.9	1.5	1.1	.3	.2	1,298	901	267	130
Washington	1.7	2.0	1.6	.5	1.7	1.4	.3	.1	2,829	2,280	435	114
BEA regions												
New England	1.5	1.7	1.4	.8	1.5	1.2	.2	.1	6,810	5,256	1,058	496
Mideast	1.3	1.6	.7	.7	1.3	1.0	.1	.1	18,302	14,843	1,703	1,755
Great Lakes	1.3	1.4	1.4	.7	1.3	1.0	.2	.1	15,647	11,588	2,794	1,264
Plains .....	.9	.7	1.3	.8	.9	.5	.2	.1	4,202	2,490	1,109	602
Southeast	1.2	1.5	.3	.8	1.2	1.0	0	.1	19,354	16,180	723	2,452
Southwest	1.4	1.5	1.7	.9	1.4	1.1	.2	.1	10,730	8,009	1,746	975
Rocky Mountain	1.4	1.4	1.9	.9	1.4	1.0	.3	.1	3,231	2,270	678	282
Far West	1.4	1.7	1.2	.7	1.4	1.2	.2	.1	18,972	15,175	2,521	1,275

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

2. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income—less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

3. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 2.—Earnings by Major Industry, by State and Region, 1999:II-1999:III

[Seasonally adjusted at quarterly rates]

	Percent change												
	Net earnings ¹	Earnings by place of work											
		Total	Private goods-producing industries				Private services-producing industries						Government
			Total ²	Farms	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	
United States	1.5	1.5	0.4	-22.2	0.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.2
New England													
Connecticut	1.9	1.9	1.2	-6.2	-7	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.0
Maine	1.5	1.6	1.2	-9.9	-1.9	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	.5	2.6	1.4
Massachusetts	1.6	1.6	1.0	-7.1	0	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.0
New Hampshire	1.5	1.6	1.7	-10.9	-1.7	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	0
Rhode Island	2.0	2.0	1.8	-16.7	1.2	2.2	2.0	.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.2
Vermont	1.2	1.2	.6	-14.6	-6.5	4.1	1.7	.4	3.1	1.6	2.6	1.5	.8
Mideast													
Delaware	1.7	1.7	1.3	-11.4	.4	1.9	2.1	-.7	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.2
District of Columbia	1.6	1.4	-.6	(³)	-.7	-1.1	2.2	-1.0	3.6	2.8	1.7	2.5	.4
Maryland	1.2	1.1	-.1	-12.9	.2	.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.3	-.6
New Jersey	1.5	1.4	.4	1.9	0	.4	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.3	.3
New York	2.0	2.0	1.9	-9.1	1.3	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.8
Pennsylvania	1.0	1.0	-.3	-7.3	-1.7	.1	1.6	.7	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.0
Great Lakes													
Illinois	1.4	1.4	1.2	-34.9	-.2	2.5	1.4	.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.8
Indiana	1.1	1.0	.5	-29.5	-1.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	.8	1.6	1.6	1.2
Michigan	1.5	1.5	.9	-72.6	-.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	3.0	1.0	1.8	2.4	.9
Ohio	1.4	1.4	.9	-23.3	.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.1	.9	2.0	1.9	1.5
Wisconsin	1.4	1.4	.8	3.8	-1.7	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.2	.8	2.4	2.1	1.0
Plains													
Iowa	1.1	1.1	-.4	-13.5	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.7	.9	2.3	2.3	1.5
Kansas .....	.4	.5	-1.7	-19.6	1.2	.1	1.6	.3	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	.5
Minnesota	1.7	1.7	1.8	-23.1	-.1	3.9	2.0	-.2	2.9	1.7	1.7	2.4	.3
Missouri .....	.7	.7	-.6	-67.0	1.4	.1	1.3	.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	.4
Nebraska	-.1	0	-5.1	-25.3	1.1	-.8	1.7	-.2	3.0	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.1
North Dakota	-2.7	-2.4	-10.0	-27.8	-.3	2.2	.8	-.1	.8	.9	1.3	1.2	-.5
South Dakota	-2.2	-2.0	-8.1	-24.1	-3.5	-.6	.4	-.3	-1.7	1.1	-2.2	1.5	1.9
Southeast													
Alabama	1.1	1.1	.6	-24.1	.8	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.2	1.7	.7
Arkansas	-.4	-.3	-.4	-44.4	.9	.3	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.5
Florida	2.2	2.2	1.2	-4.7	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.3	3.4	.7
Georgia	1.6	1.6	-1.3	-29.7	-.8	.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.4
Kentucky	1.7	1.6	1.7	-1.5	-.4	2.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.1
Louisiana .....	.8	.8	-1.2	-54.5	-.9	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.1
Mississippi	1.3	1.3	.5	-16.6	-1.3	2.8	1.6	1.5	.6	.2	1.8	2.4	1.8
North Carolina .....	.4	.5	-2.3	-46.3	-1.2	.3	1.1	1.9	2.0	-1.7	1.2	1.8	3.8
South Carolina	1.6	1.6	.5	-26.3	.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	3.0	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.4
Tennessee	1.8	1.8	2.1	-18.7	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	.8
Virginia	1.8	1.9	1.1	-19.1	.6	1.8	2.3	2.8	1.7	.6	2.3	2.8	1.2
West Virginia	2.3	2.4	3.1	-58.8	.1	5.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	.7	1.9	3.0	2.2
Southwest													
Arizona	2.3	2.3	1.3	-7.4	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.4	2.9	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.3
New Mexico	1.1	1.1	-.5	-12.3	.8	.7	2.0	.9	2.4	1.3	2.0	2.5	.3
Oklahoma	1.1	1.1	-.2	-49.8	0	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	.9	2.3	1.8	1.2
Texas	1.4	1.5	-.3	-44.4	1.0	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.8	1.2
Rocky Mountain													
Colorado	1.8	1.8	.1	-12.4	1.8	.1	2.5	.7	2.0	2.1	1.4	3.7	1.1
Idaho .....	.7	.7	.9	-6.4	-.4	3.3	.6	.3	2.2	.5	1.1	.1	.7
Montana	-.2	-.1	-5.5	-44.4	-.8	4.1	1.8	-.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.6	.2
Utah	1.6	1.6	-.1	-.9	1.3	-1.3	2.2	.5	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.5	2.1
Wyoming .....	.1	.1	-2.8	-33.3	-1.7	-2.1	.8	.3	-.4	.7	-1.7	1.8	2.7
Far West													
Alaska .....	.8	.8	-.6	-8.3	-3.1	5.8	2.1	4.2	1.9	.5	2.2	1.9	-.6
California	1.6	1.6	.7	-10.6	2.3	.9	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.3	.9
Hawaii	1.7	1.7	-.2	-4.8	-2.2	4.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	3.4
Nevada	2.7	2.7	.7	-1.2	2.4	-1.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.9	.8
Oregon	1.6	1.5	.9	0	-2.4	2.1	1.7	2.4	.6	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.1
Washington	2.0	2.0	1.9	-2.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.0
BEA regions													
New England	1.7	1.7	1.2	-9.4	-.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.3
Mideast	1.6	1.5	.7	-8.1	0	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	.9
Great Lakes	1.4	1.4	.9	-30.4	-.3	1.7	1.7	1.0	2.0	.9	1.8	1.9	1.4
Plains .....	.7	.8	-1.0	-23.2	.7	1.5	1.6	.3	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.0	.7
Southeast	1.5	1.5	-.1	-26.9	.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.6	1.5
Southwest	1.5	1.5	-.1	-38.4	1.0	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.8	1.3
Rocky Mountain	1.4	1.4	-.4	-15.6	1.1	.4	2.1	.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.9	1.3
Far West	1.7	1.7	.9	-8.5	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.0

1. Net earnings is earnings by place of work—the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income—less personal contributions for social insurance plus an adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to a place-of-residence basis.

2. Also includes mining and agricultural services, forestry, and fishing.

3. Not meaningful.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 3.—Earnings by Industry Group, by State and Region, 1999:II-1999:III

[Seasonally adjusted]

	Percent change in earnings by place of work ¹	Contribution to percent change in earnings by place of work (percentage points)			Dollar change (millions) ²			
		Private goods-producing industries	Private services-producing industries	Government	Earnings by place of work	Private goods-producing industries	Private services-producing industries	Government
United States	1.5	0.1	1.2	0.2	80,792	5,371	66,154	9,267
New England								
Connecticut	1.9	.3	1.4	.2	1,696	281	1,229	186
Maine	1.6	.3	1.0	.2	316	61	210	45
Massachusetts	1.6	.2	1.3	.1	2,572	361	2,036	174
New Hampshire	1.6	.5	1.1	0	375	113	262	0
Rhode Island	2.0	.4	1.2	.3	355	76	217	62
Vermont	1.2	.2	.9	.1	126	18	96	12
Mideast								
Delaware	1.7	.4	1.2	.1	318	80	213	26
District of Columbia	1.4	0	1.3	.2	552	-12	504	61
Maryland	1.1	0	1.2	-.1	1,184	26	1,283	-125
New Jersey	1.4	.1	1.3	0	2,785	154	2,556	76
New York	2.0	.3	1.4	.2	8,750	1,309	6,365	1,076
Pennsylvania	1.0	-.1	.9	.1	2,272	-191	2,195	268
Great Lakes								
Illinois	1.4	.3	.9	.2	3,865	828	2,464	573
Indiana	1.0	.2	.7	.1	1,119	209	752	159
Michigan	1.5	.3	1.0	.1	2,837	641	1,983	213
Ohio	1.4	.3	.9	.2	3,033	628	1,992	413
Wisconsin	1.4	.3	1.0	.1	1,351	285	937	129
Plains								
Iowa	1.1	-.1	1.1	.2	579	-75	545	108
Kansas .....	.5	-.5	.9	.1	223	-240	426	36
Minnesota	1.7	.5	1.2	0	1,868	547	1,278	42
Missouri .....	.7	-.2	.8	.1	689	-172	807	54
Nebraska	0	-1.4	1.0	.3	-7	-439	328	103
North Dakota	-2.4	-2.8	.4	-.1	-267	-305	47	-9
South Dakota	-2.0	-2.5	.2	.3	-264	-325	26	36
Southeast								
Alabama	1.1	.2	.8	.1	755	116	551	87
Arkansas	-3	-1.6	1.1	.2	-123	-617	409	85
Florida	2.2	.2	1.9	.1	5,577	489	4,825	262
Georgia	1.6	-.3	1.7	.2	2,463	-492	2,663	293
Kentucky	1.6	.5	.9	.2	1,032	338	589	105
Louisiana .....	.8	-.3	1.0	.2	563	-219	662	120
Mississippi	1.3	.2	.8	.3	472	56	293	123
North Carolina .....	.5	-.7	.6	.6	676	-1,012	859	828
South Carolina	1.6	.2	1.0	.4	997	102	626	268
Tennessee	1.8	.6	1.1	.1	1,801	576	1,123	103
Virginia	1.9	.2	1.4	.3	2,583	291	1,937	354
West Virginia	2.4	.9	1.1	.4	542	193	254	95
Southwest								
Arizona	2.3	.3	1.6	.3	1,896	251	1,372	273
New Mexico	1.1	-.1	1.1	.1	273	-26	282	17
Oklahoma	1.1	0	.9	.2	534	-22	446	109
Texas	1.5	-.1	1.4	.2	5,875	-340	5,563	650
Rocky Mountain								
Colorado	1.8	0	1.6	.1	1,680	19	1,525	136
Idaho .....	.7	.3	.3	.1	136	59	57	21
Montana	-.1	-1.2	1.1	0	-14	-155	134	6
Utah	1.6	0	1.3	.3	591	-11	479	123
Wyoming .....	.1	-.9	.4	.6	6	-70	28	48
Far West								
Alaska .....	.8	-.1	1.1	-.2	96	-14	134	-23
California	1.6	.2	1.3	.1	11,237	1,229	9,156	852
Hawaii	1.7	0	.9	.9	385	-5	196	193
Nevada	2.7	.1	2.5	.1	1,053	53	962	39
Oregon	1.5	.2	1.0	.3	973	157	629	186
Washington	2.0	.5	1.3	.2	2,406	565	1,647	194
BEA regions								
New England	1.7	.3	1.3	.1	5,442	910	4,051	481
Mideast	1.5	.1	1.3	.1	15,862	1,367	13,115	1,380
Great Lakes	1.4	.3	.9	.2	12,205	2,589	8,129	1,487
Plains .....	.8	-.3	.9	.1	2,821	-1,009	3,459	371
Southeast	1.5	0	1.3	.2	17,338	-177	14,790	2,724
Southwest	1.5	0	1.4	.2	8,578	-136	7,664	1,050
Rocky Mountain	1.4	-.1	1.3	.2	2,400	-157	2,224	334
Far West	1.7	.2	1.3	.1	16,149	1,985	12,723	1,441

1. Earnings by place of work is the sum of wage and salary disbursements (payrolls), other labor income, and proprietors' income. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.
2. Dollar changes are expressed at annual rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.
Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 4.—Personal Income, by State and Region, 1998:II-1999:III

(Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	1998			1999			Percent change from preceding quarter ¹				
	II	III	IV	I ^r	II ^r	III ^p	1998:III	1998:IV	1999:I	1999:II	1999:III
United States	7,108,060	7,199,440	7,309,162	7,406,673	7,504,566	7,601,815	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
New England											
Connecticut	122,052	123,950	126,664	127,236	129,428	131,570	1.6	2.2	.5	1.7	1.7
Maine	28,406	28,936	29,271	29,236	30,017	30,390	1.9	1.2	-.1	2.7	1.2
Massachusetts	200,905	204,031	206,866	209,219	212,737	215,906	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.5
New Hampshire	34,124	34,937	35,796	35,587	36,190	36,692	2.4	2.5	-.6	1.7	1.4
Rhode Island	26,370	26,762	27,172	27,335	27,564	28,007	1.5	1.5	.6	.8	1.6
Vermont	14,230	14,394	14,578	14,644	14,965	15,147	1.2	1.3	.5	2.2	1.2
Mideast											
Delaware	22,118	22,225	22,796	23,078	23,191	23,541	.5	2.6	1.2	.5	1.5
District of Columbia	19,408	19,687	19,817	20,235	20,450	20,709	1.4	.7	2.1	1.1	1.3
Maryland	153,116	155,299	157,464	159,802	161,725	163,589	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	273,177	278,572	280,078	288,406	291,133	294,092	2.0	.5	3.0	.9	1.0
New York	575,201	581,019	581,208	598,865	603,200	612,924	1.0	0	3.0	.7	1.6
Pennsylvania	321,031	323,801	328,561	330,493	335,917	339,062	.9	1.5	.6	1.6	.9
Great Lakes											
Illinois	346,668	350,023	356,961	361,142	366,399	371,323	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.3
Indiana	142,285	143,902	146,627	147,355	148,532	150,129	1.1	1.9	.5	.8	1.1
Michigan	254,683	253,375	258,980	259,761	262,359	265,883	-.5	2.2	.3	1.0	1.3
Ohio	280,966	283,518	288,569	290,063	293,306	297,072	.9	1.8	.5	1.1	1.3
Wisconsin	130,512	132,318	134,771	134,472	137,098	138,932	1.4	1.9	-.2	2.0	1.3
Plains											
Iowa	67,830	68,745	71,199	70,660	71,542	72,266	1.3	3.6	-.8	1.2	1.0
Kansas	65,385	65,973	67,625	67,566	68,751	69,264	.9	2.5	-.1	1.8	.7
Minnesota	129,951	130,696	134,286	135,399	137,966	140,045	.6	2.7	.8	1.9	1.5
Missouri	132,228	133,834	135,080	136,906	138,775	139,964	1.2	.9	1.4	1.4	.9
Nebraska	40,820	41,349	42,538	42,435	43,082	43,198	1.3	2.9	-.2	1.5	.3
North Dakota	13,680	13,758	14,358	14,419	14,906	14,692	.6	4.4	.4	3.4	-.1
South Dakota	16,185	16,250	17,099	17,062	17,594	17,388	.4	5.2	-.2	3.1	-.1
Southeast											
Alabama	92,976	94,041	95,265	95,780	97,014	98,145	1.1	1.3	.5	1.3	1.2
Arkansas	51,403	51,790	52,984	53,182	53,759	53,827	.8	2.3	.4	1.1	.1
Florida	383,881	389,957	395,019	396,747	403,978	411,109	1.6	1.3	.4	1.8	1.8
Georgia	189,851	193,919	196,882	201,289	203,893	206,991	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.5
Kentucky	84,440	85,430	86,183	87,280	88,019	89,326	1.2	.9	1.3	.8	1.5
Louisiana	93,334	93,822	94,605	94,707	95,555	96,399	.5	.8	.1	.9	.9
Mississippi	51,828	52,680	53,374	53,518	54,094	54,754	1.6	1.3	.3	1.1	1.2
North Carolina	180,852	183,188	185,561	188,551	190,432	188,436	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.0	-.1
South Carolina	81,170	82,960	84,033	84,595	86,002	87,303	2.2	1.3	.7	1.7	1.5
Tennessee	127,546	129,172	130,676	132,161	133,735	135,935	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6
Virginia	184,931	187,900	191,467	196,815	195,755	198,751	1.6	1.9	2.8	-.5	1.5
West Virginia	34,911	35,290	35,469	35,562	35,955	36,570	1.1	.5	.3	1.1	1.7
Southwest											
Arizona	106,967	109,091	111,522	111,051	115,051	117,435	2.0	2.2	-.4	3.6	2.1
New Mexico	34,543	34,800	35,431	35,190	36,063	36,471	.7	1.8	-.7	2.5	1.1
Oklahoma	70,257	70,847	71,211	71,909	72,927	73,682	.8	.5	1.0	1.4	1.0
Texas	490,352	498,443	505,206	513,403	519,419	526,601	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4
Rocky Mountain											
Colorado	113,255	114,793	117,823	119,334	122,654	124,766	1.4	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.7
Idaho	25,622	26,076	26,480	27,054	27,403	27,660	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.3	.9
Montana	17,786	17,728	18,246	18,476	18,964	19,024	-.3	2.9	1.3	2.6	.3
Utah	44,070	44,561	45,269	45,727	46,729	47,466	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.2	1.6
Wyoming	11,004	11,278	11,372	11,587	11,666	11,732	2.5	.8	1.9	.7	.6
Far West											
Alaska	15,749	15,762	15,978	16,154	16,114	16,236	.1	1.4	1.1	-.2	.8
California	892,504	906,175	923,802	941,435	956,059	969,041	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.4
Hawaii	31,192	31,316	31,543	31,649	32,061	32,523	.4	.7	.3	1.3	1.4
Nevada	47,203	48,135	49,497	50,522	51,156	52,435	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.3	2.5
Oregon	81,101	81,532	82,215	84,336	85,366	86,664	.5	.8	2.6	1.2	1.5
Washington	157,999	161,400	163,686	167,285	167,917	170,746	2.2	1.4	2.2	.4	1.7
BEA regions											
New England	426,088	433,011	440,347	443,257	450,901	457,711	1.6	1.7	.7	1.7	1.5
Mideast	1,364,051	1,380,603	1,389,923	1,420,878	1,435,616	1,453,918	1.2	.7	2.2	1.0	1.3
Great Lakes	1,155,114	1,163,136	1,185,908	1,192,794	1,207,693	1,223,340	.7	2.0	.6	1.2	1.3
Plains	466,078	470,605	482,185	484,446	492,615	496,817	1.0	2.5	.5	1.7	.9
Southeast	1,557,124	1,580,149	1,601,518	1,620,186	1,638,193	1,657,547	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
Southwest	702,120	713,181	723,371	731,553	743,460	754,190	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4
Rocky Mountain	211,736	214,437	219,191	222,178	227,417	230,648	1.3	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.4
Far West	1,225,749	1,244,320	1,266,721	1,291,380	1,308,673	1,327,645	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.4

^r Revised.

^p Preliminary.

1. Percent changes are expressed at quarterly rates.

Note: Estimates may not add to totals due to rounding.

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce.